

Устойчиви иновации: дефиниция и управление



CASI-F накратко

CASI към момента е най-амбициозният опит в ЕС за създаване на общоевропейска дефиниция за устойчиви иновации и рамка за анализа и управлението им.

- Финансиран от Европейската комисия чрез 7-ма рамкова програма
- 19 партньора и кореспонденти на проекта във всички държави на ЕС
- 42 месеца задълбочен и холистичен анализ, създаване и пилотно приложение на рамката CASI-F
- CASI-F е жив инструмент за съвместно създаване на знание, анализ и управление, чиято цел е подобряване на икономическата, социалната и екологичната устойчивост на седемте вида иновации: продукт, услуга, социална, организационна, управленска, системна и маркетингова.









Подходът на CASI-F

3 паралелни дименсии на анализ

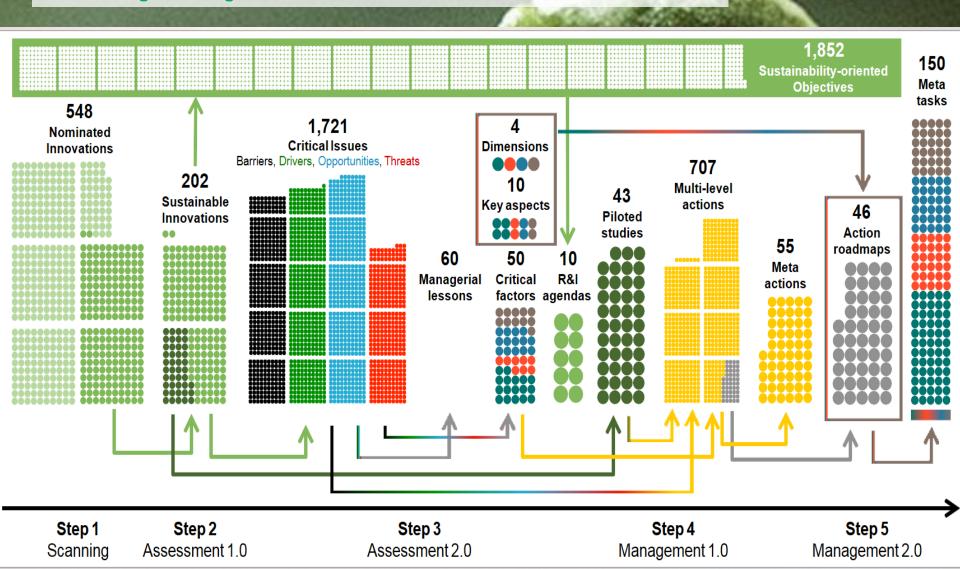
1 Реални иновационни казуси

2 Политики З Граждански и експертни нагласи

Source: Popper et al. (2017) - See also http://www.casi2020.eu/casi--f/



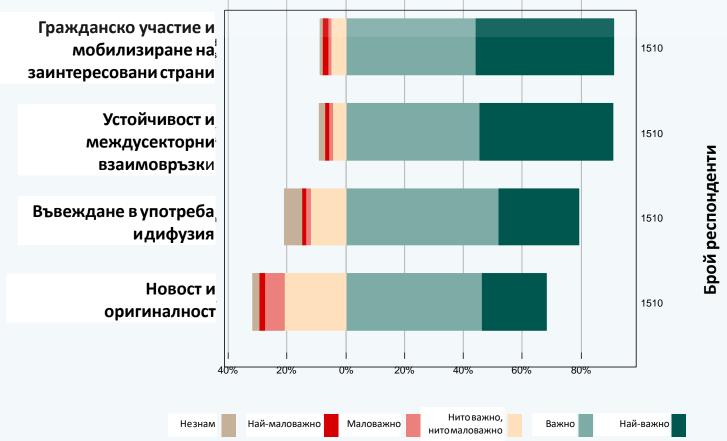
Как разработихме CASI-F?





Кое прави иновацията устойчива?







С какво ще Ви е полезен CASI-F

- ✓ Управлявайте иновациите си устойчиво чрез холистичен подход: оценете иновацията си от гледна точка на пазара, академичната сфера, регулаторната рамка и обществото;
- ✓ Планирайте на стратегическо, управленско и оперативно ниво в 5 стъпки



Стъпка 2: анализ на критичните моменти

Soc

Eth

nteraction

Spa

Critical Issue analysis & assessment

expertise

Env

Pol

creativity

Multiple

knowledge

sources

evidence

Eco

Tec

TEEPSES approach

Drivers

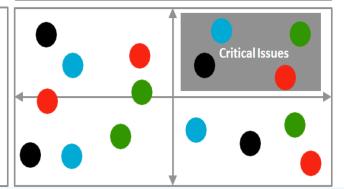
Barriers

Opportunities

Threats

Criteria for sense-making and criticality assessment should be defined with the innovator

(e.g. Importance vs. Urgency)



What to do?

- Analysis of shapers and Critical Issues (CI)
 - 1. Creativity-based
 - Using scenarios, brainstorming, surveys, etc.
 - 2. Interaction-based
 - Using workshops, citizen panels, conferences, etc.
 - 3. Evidence-based
 - Using modelling, literature review, extrapolation, etc.
 - Expertise-based
 - Using expert panel, interviews, critical technologies, etc.
- Assessment of shapers and Critical Issues (CI)
 - 1. Define two or more criteria for criticality assessment
 - E.g. Importance, Uncertainty, Urgency, etc.
 - Rate TEEPSES issues against selected criteria
 - Using a Likert-like scale of 1 to 5 or 1 to 7
 - 3. Plot TEEPSES issues against a criticality chart
 - Selecting critical issues for management



Стъпка 3: Многопластово управление

Multi-level advice management

Multi-level & Multi-Actor (ML-MA) Approach

Government

Business

Civil society

Research & education

Top-level management:
Strategic actions

Strategic actions involve the definition of high– level aims, challenges, goals, objectives and priorities that require strategic attention or orientation from top–level decision--makers in government, business, civil society, research and education organisations.

Mid-level management:

Tactical actions

Tactical actions require mid-level decision—makers to translate strategic level objectives and priorities into tactical interventions, such as investment, research or knowledge transfer programmes and calls, funding schemes or instruments as well as development and implementation mechanisms.

Front-line management:

Operational actions

Operational actions require the intervention of front-line decision-makers -policy makers, civil servants, entrepreneurs, citizens, researchers and workforce-who are directly responsible for the operationalisation of day-to-dayactivities linked to tactical and strategic actions.

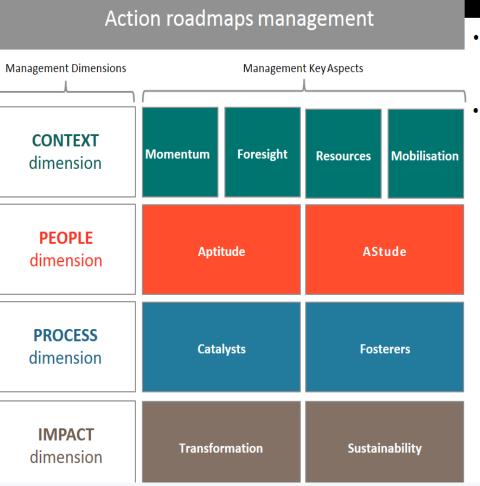
What to do?

- Management of multi-actor advice
 - 1. Advice with and for the quadruple-helix of SI actors
 - Responses to CI with and for Government
 - Responses to CI with and for Business
 - Responses to CI with and for Civil society
 - Responses to CI with and for Research and education
- Management of multi-level advice
 - 2. Cluster advice around strategic actions
 - E.g. aims, challenges, goals, objectives and priorities
 - 3 Cluster advice around tactical actions.
 - E.g. research programmes, funding schemes or instruments
 - 4. Cluster advice around operational actions
 - E.g. conducting research, technology development, etc.
- Prioritisation of clustered actions
 - 5. Rate the actions against commonly agreed set of criteria
 - E.g. Importance, Feasibility, Impact, etc.





Стъпка 3: Многопластово управление



What to do?

- Management of action roadmaps
 - 1. Generate sub-actions for each SI management dimension
 - I.e. Context, People, Process, Impact
- Management of sub-actions by key aspect
 - 2. Generate sub-actions for each SI management key aspect
 - √For **Momentum**: political setting, exemplars, problems.
 - ✓For Foresight: horizon scanning, trends, strategic targets.
 - ✓For Resources: geography, funding, infrastructure, data, scalability.
 - For **Mobilisation**: champions, 4-helix, proactive participation.
 - √For **Aptitude**: leadership, charisma, creativity, knowledge.
 - ✓For Attitude: enthusiasm, empathy, involvement, commitment.
 - ✓For Catalysts: comprehensibility, crowd-sourcing, learning-by-doing, supportive services, absorptive capacity, piloting, ex-ante impact evaluation.
 - √For Fosterers: incentives, coordination, networking and synergy, knowledge management, IP management, ex-post impact evaluation, communication, dissemination.
 - √For Transformation: stakeholder and community development, knowledge-based products and services, values & lifestyle changes, capacities & skills, multi-challenge approaches, entrepreneurship.
 - ✓For Sustainability: societal, economic, environmental, government, infrastructure systems.
 - . Indicate sub-actions implementation timeframe (S-M-L-terms)
 - Short-(up to 12 months), Medium-(12-24 m), Long-term (24+ m)





Пример с продуктова иновация

- **194 казуса** на иновации на продукти преминаха през анализ на устойчивостта
- 38 казуса на иновации на продукти бяха избрани за по-систематичен анализ и оценка на критичните моменти
- **274 фактора** (т.е. бариери, шофьори, възможности и заплахи) вследствие на критичен анализ на проблемите и оценка на избраните иновационни продукти

Ø applied to CASI-F innovation jo ന product steps o Example

Step 1:

Sustainability relevance & scanning

Step 2:

Multi-criteria analysis & assessment

Step 3:

Critical issue analysis & assessment

WAI

CASIPEDIA source: http://www.casi2020.eu/casipedia/cases/1089

Innovation Type

Product/ process

SI Description

This product innovation aims to introduce to the international market a new technology for transforming agricultural, urban, industrial, and forestry waste into a new eco-material with outstanding mechanical and calorific characteristics. Its mechanical properties make the material very attractive as a substitute for wood and other natural resources, and its calorific features give the material great potential to be used as an eco-fuel.

SI Lead organisation

WASTE'S ALCHEMY IBÉRICA SL (Spain)

SI Objectives

- · Develop a technology for transforming waste into an eco-material with remarkable calorific, mechanical and ecological characteristics
- · Commercialise this technology to the waste treatment sector, both nationally and internationally
- Establish strategic alliances to commercialize the eco-material, through waste treatment entities, to electric power plants and high-energy-consumption industries (use of the material as an eco-fuel)
- Establish strategic alliances to commercialise the eco-material in the construction and derived sectors and to consumer-goods manufacturers (material used as a substitute for natural sources, e.g. wood)

Critical issues



Commercial agreements (political driver): The potential markets (consumers) of the ecomaterial (i.e. markets to be directly addressed by the waste treatment entities, and eventually by WAI through strategic agreements) are: a) electric power plants introducing renewable and low-carbon alternatives in their systems and to increase their energy-production efficiency (apart from the high calorific properties, the homogeneity and malleability of the WAI eco fuel adds another important advantage in terms of electric production efficiency); b) industries requiring large amounts of energy in their production processes, such as paper-mills and the cement industry; c) consumer-goods manufacturers, construction firms and derived sectors aiming to substitute natural and non-renewable materials.

Environmental concerns and EU awareness (environmental driver): WAI's technology contributes to solving four European problems: (1) recovering urban and industrial wastes contributes to relieving the environmental pressure and ecosystem instabilities caused by the residues accumulated in landfill sites; (2) the use of the eco-material contributes to preserving natural resources (e.g. wood, coal) and reducing the use of plastics and non-recyclable materials; (3) the use of the material as a fuel constitutes a climate change mitigation action by the replacement of contaminant fossil fuels and reduction of CO2 emissions; (4) the renewable material will contribute to making the transition to a reliable, affordable, publicly accepted, competitive and sustainable European energy system, with less dependence on international imports.



Limited capacity for international expansion (social barrier): The company should reinforce the international network and the necessary skills for internationalisation.





..Пример с продуктова иновация

(Стъпка 3)

- 67 действия бяха предложени, като се използва подходът за управление на консултациите на няколко равнищаЅ
- 6 пътни карти бяха разработени, които адресират мениджърските аспекти: контекст, хора, процеси и въздействие

to applied i CASI-F of 5 to 4 steps jo Example Step 3:
Multi-level advice management

Step5:
Action roadmaps management

Increase staff innovation management skills and capabilities Top level management (strategic action) - Initiate (carry out tasks never done in the Relevant Business actor (Innovator) MOMENTUM **FORESIGHT** RESOURCES MOBILISATION Identify and analyse Identify emerging Apply to Establish new local/national funds database of existing management skills contacts with local/ innovation and capacities in the for management regional business skills development schools, and management sector, through programmes in researchers dealing journals, Timeframe: international conferences with management Medium-term CONTEXT business schools skills and Timeframe: dimension and attend capabilities Short-term education fairs development sub-actions (become a case Timeframe: Medium-term study in schools) and incorporate action research in the company Timeframe: Medium-term **APTITUDE** ATTITUDE Create an internal repository to facilitate Foster staff creativity with participatory PEOPLE knowledge transfer within the company, workshops, e.g. generate future actions dimension differentiating management skills from through highly-transformed scenarios sub-actions technical education Timeframe: Long-term Timeframe: Short-term CATALYSTS **FOSTERERS PROCESS** Involve key stakeholders in piloting and Establish incentive procedures to reward dimension experimenting with the firm's innovation staff professional development sub-actions phases Timeframe: Medium-term Timeframe: Short-term TRANSFORMATIONS SUSTAINABILITY IMPACT Analyse staff potential and training Develop staff education plans for the objectives in relation to local jobs and dimension employers' family so as to bring together professional and personal development sub-actions competences

Timeframe: Short-term





Timeframe: Long-term

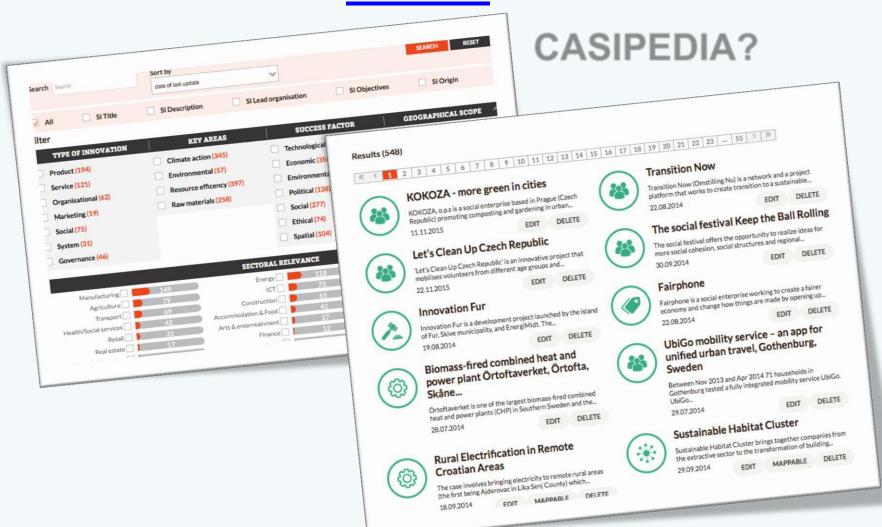
БЕНЧМАРКИНГ: с мениджърски практики от цяла Европа!

KEY MANAGEMENT	ACTIONS B	ANK	ADD AN ACTION			
CONTEXT	PEOPLI	Ε	PROCE	ss	IMPACT	^
Mobilisation (146) Resources (81) Attitude (48) Aptitude (34)			Catalysts (74) Keepers (93)		Transformations (34) Sustainability (29)	
Foresight (28) Momentum (70)						
		GEOGRAPHICAL	RELEVANCE			^
Austria	164	Czech Republic	102	Poland	89	
United Kingdom	82	Bulgaria	81	Germany	79	
Finland	77	Italy	77	Slovenia	56	
Denmark	50	Belgium	47	Portugal	44	
Sweden	40	Netherlands	36	Greece	36	
Ireland	28	Latvia 🔝	28	Luxembourg	28	
Estonia	28	Spain	22 8	Romania [12	



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www. casi2020.eu









предстои:

май 2017:

обучение за боравене с инструмента CASI

с опция за сертифициране

за записване: Мария Александрова, 0877926996,

maria@cleantech.bg



закриващо събитие за експерти на 30 май